

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Currently amended) A method for inducing insulin gene expression in cultured ~~endocrine pancreas  $\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells, the method comprising the steps of:
  - (i) expressing a recombinant NeuroD/BETA2 polynucleotide and a recombinant PDX-1 polynucleotide in ~~endocrine pancreas  $\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells that have been cultured under conditions such that the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells are in contact with other cells in the culture; and
  - (ii) contacting the cells with a GLP-1 receptor agonist, thereby inducing insulin gene expression in the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells.
2. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist is a GLP-1 analog.
3. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist has an amino acid sequence of a naturally occurring peptide.
4. (Original) The method of claim 3, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist is GLP-1, exendin-3, or exendin-4.
5. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the cells are cultured as aggregates in suspension.
6. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells are ~~human~~  $\beta$ -cells.
7. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express a recombinant oncogene.

8. (Currently amended) The method of claim 7, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express more than one recombinant oncogene.

9. (Currently amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express a recombinant telomerase gene.

10. (Currently amended) The method of claim ~~4~~ 6, wherein the  $\beta$ -cells are  $\beta$ lox5 cells.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Currently amended) A stable culture of ~~endocrine pancreas  $\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells are in contact with other cells in the culture, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells express a recombinant PDX-1 polynucleotide and a recombinant NeuroD/BETA2 polynucleotide, and wherein insulin gene expression is stimulated in the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ pancreatic cells when exposed to an effective amount of a GLP-1 receptor agonist.

13. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist is a GLP-1 analog.

14. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist has an amino acid sequence of a naturally occurring peptide.

15. (Original) The culture of claim 14, wherein the GLP-1 receptor agonist is GLP-1, exendin-3, or exendin-4.

16. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the cells are cultured as aggregates in suspension.

17. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells are ~~human~~  $\beta$ -cells.

18. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express a recombinant oncogene.

19. (Original) The culture of claim 18, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express more than one recombinant oncogene.

20. (Original) The culture of claim 12, wherein the  ~~$\beta$ -cells~~ cells express a recombinant telomerase gene.

21. (Original) The culture of claim ~~12~~ 17, wherein the  $\beta$ -cells are  $\beta$ lox5 cells.

22-30. (Canceled)

31. (Original) An endocrine pancreas  $\beta$ -cell comprising a recombinant PDX-1 polynucleotide and a recombinant NeuroD/BETA2 polynucleotide.

32. (Original) The  $\beta$ -cell of claim 31, wherein the  $\beta$ -cell is a human  $\beta$ -cell.

33. (Original) The  $\beta$ -cell of claim 31, wherein the  $\beta$ -cell expresses a recombinant oncogene.

34. (Original) The  $\beta$ -cell of claim 33, wherein the  $\beta$ -cell expresses more than one recombinant oncogene.

35. (Original) The  $\beta$ -cell of claim 31, wherein the  $\beta$ -cell expresses a recombinant telomerase gene.

36. (New) The method of claim 6, wherein the  $\beta$ -cells are human  $\beta$ -cells.

37. (New) The method of claim 17, wherein the  $\beta$ -cells are human  $\beta$ -cells.